

1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION AND COMPANY INFORMATION

PRODUCT NAME: DL-Malic Acid
 PRODUCT NUMBER: M5536
 COMPANY INFO: PhytoTech Labs Inc.
 14610 W 106th St. Lenexa, KS 66215
 Phone: 1-888-749-8682 or 1-913-341-5343
 www.phytotechlab.com

EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBER (INFOTRAC): 1-800-535-5053 - US Only
 1-352-323-3500 - International

RECOMMENDED USE: For Laboratory-use or Further Manufacture only

RESTRICTIONS ON USE: Products sold by PhytoTech Labs Inc. are intended for research and laboratory use only. Products are not to be used as human or animal therapeutics, cosmetics, agricultural or pesticidal products, food additives, in vitro diagnostics, or as household chemicals.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification:

- H302 – Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
- H315 – Skin irritation (Category 2)
- H318 – Serious eye damage (Category 1)
- H335 – Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system

GHS Label elements, including hazard and precautionary statements:



Signal Word: **Danger**

Hazard Statements:

- H302 – Harmful if swallowed.
- H315 – Causes skin irritation.
- H318 – Causes serious eye damage
- H335 – May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary Statements:

- P261 – Avoid breathing dust.
- P280 – Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- P305 + P351 + P338 – IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Synonyms: 2-hydroxybutanedioic acid
 CAS No.: 6915-15-7
 Formula: C₄H₆O₅
 Molecular Weight: 134.09 g/mol
 EC No.: 230-022-8

Ingredient	CAS Number	Percent	Hazardous
DL-Malic Acid	6915-15-7	≥ 99%	No exposure limits established by OSHA or ACGIH

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General Advice: Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

Route of Entry	Symptoms	First Aid Procedures
Ingestion	May cause irritation if swallowed	If swallowed, wash out mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.
Inhalation	May cause irritation to respiratory tract	Safely remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, institute cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). If breathing is difficult, ensure clear airway and give oxygen. Get medical attention.
Eye Contact	Direct contact may cause irritation. May cause redness, tearing, or blurred vision.	Flush immediately with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Eyelids should be held away from the eyeball to ensure thorough rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation persists.
Skin Contact	Irritating. May cause reddening, itching or inflammation.	Wash area thoroughly with soap and water. Remove and wash contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if irritation persists.

Most Important Symptoms or Effects, Both Acute and Delayed:

See section 2 and/or section 11

Recommendation for Immediate Medical Care and Special Treatment Needed:

No data available

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media:	Water spray, carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, or appropriate foam. Use extinguishing media suitable for surrounding fire.
Special Protective Equipment and Precaution for Firefighters:	In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus. Evacuate the area and fight fire from a safe distance.
Hazardous Combustion Products:	May emit toxic fumes under fire conditions.
Toxic Gases Produced:	Carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures:

Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

Environmental Precautions:	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.
Method of Containment and Cleanup:	Wear suitable protective clothing. Avoid dust formation. Carefully sweep up and remove. Place material in a dry container and cover. Remove from the area. Flush spill area with water. Do not let products enter drains.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precaution for Safe Handling:	Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation and aerosols. Avoid incompatible substances. Wash thoroughly after use.
Conditions for Safe Storage:	Keep in a tightly closed container and store in a cool, dry, and well-ventilated area.
Incompatibilities:	Strong oxidizing agents, reducing agents, bases, alkali metals
Recommended Storage Temperature:	Room Temperature

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

OSHA's Permissible Exposure Limits (PELs): No data available

Threshold Limit Values (TLVs): No data available

Engineering Controls: Handle in accordance to general industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):

Eye/Face Protection: Chemical safety glasses or goggles. Have eye-washing facilities readily available where eye contact can occur.

Skin Protection: Protective gloves

Body Protection: Lab coat

Respiratory Protection: Appropriate respirator

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: White to off-white powder

pH: No data available

Solubility: Soluble in Water

Melting Point: 131.0 - 133.0° C

Vapor Density: No data available

Vapor Pressure: < 0.1 mmHg @ 20° C

Odor: No data available

Odor Threshold: No data available

Viscosity: No data available

Relative Density: 1.6 g/cm³ @ 20° C

Evaporation Rate: No data available

Initial Boiling Point and Boiling Range: No data available

Flammability (solid, gas): No data available

Partition coefficient: No data available
n-octanol/water):

Auto-ignition Temperature: No data available

Decomposition Temperature: No data available

Flash Point (Closed Cup): No data available

Flammable Limits: Upper (%) – No data available Lower (%) – No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: No data available

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions of use – May be slightly hygroscopic

Possibility of Hazard Reactions: No data available

Conditions to Avoid: No data available

Incompatibles Materials: Strong oxidizing agents, reducing agents, bases, alkali metals

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity: LD₅₀ (Intraperitoneal-Rat)(mg/Kg): 100

LD₅₀ (Intraperitoneal-Mouse)(mg/Kg): 50

LD₅₀ (Oral-Rat)(mg/Kg): 1600

Carcinogenicity:	NTP:	No
	IARC:	No
	OSHA Reg:	No
Reproductive Toxicity:	No data available	
Symptoms Associated with Overexposure:	No data available	
Specific Target Organ Toxicity:	Single Exposure:	No data available
	Repeated Exposure:	No data available
Target Organs:	None identified	
Medical Conditions Aggravated By Exposure:	None identified	
Routes of Entry:	Ingestion, inhalation, skin and eye contact	
NIOSH/RTECS NO:	ON7175000	

The toxicological properties of this product have not been thoroughly investigated

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity:	No data available
Persistence and Degradability:	No data available
Bioaccumulative Potential:	No data available
Mobility in Soil:	No data available
Other Adverse Effects:	No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION

Disposal Procedure:	Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local environmental regulations.
EPA Hazardous Waste Number:	No data available

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Domestic (D.O.T.):	Proper Shipping Name:	CHEMICALS, N.O.S. (NON-REGULATED)
	Hazard Class:	N/A
	UN/NA:	N/A
	Labels:	N/A

International:

IMDG:	Proper Shipping Name:	CHEMICALS, N.O.S. (NON-REGULATED)
	Hazard Class:	N/A
	UN/NA:	N/A
	Labels:	N/A

IATA:	Proper Shipping Name:	CHEMICALS, N.O.S. (NON-REGULATED)
	Hazard Class:	N/A
	UN/NA:	N/A
	Labels:	N/A

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA: Yes

SARA TITLE III:

Section 302 (EHS) Ingredients: No

Section 313 Ingredients: No

Section 304 (EHS/CERCLA) Ingredients: No

Section 311/312 Hazard: No SARA Hazards

Massachusetts Right to Know Components: This product is not on the Massachusetts Substance List (MSL).

Pennsylvania Right to Know Components: This product is not listed on the Pennsylvania Code’s Hazardous Substance List (Chapter 323).

New Jersey Right to Know Components: This product is not listed amongst the New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

California Prop. 65 Components: This product is not known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

HMIS Rating:

Health Hazard	Flammability	Physical Hazard	Personal Protection
2	0	0	B

NFPA Rating:

Health Hazard	Fire Hazard	Instability	Special Hazard
2	0	0	

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